



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 381
COURSE TITLE: Domestic Violence
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS
Second Semester

MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four (4)** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- (1a) What do you understand by Domestic Violence? (2.5 marks)
(1b) Mention six (6) domestic violence tactics (6 marks)
(1c) Briefly discuss any three (3) of the tactics you mentioned in (1b) above (9 marks)
- (2a) Mention five (5) causes of domestic violence in your community.(7.5 marks)
(2b) Mention and briefly discuss the salient features in Radical Feminist thought by Loseke, Gelles & Cavanaugh (2005).(10 marks)
- (3a) What is Black Feminism.(2.5 marks)
(3b) Critically discuss the gender disparity in the victimisation and experience of violence in Nigeria. (9 marks)
(3c) What are the obstacles to obtaining better legal regime to control domestic violence in Nigeria (6 marks)
- (4a). Briefly explain what violence means (2.5 marks)
(4b) Outline the three tactics by which the threat to violence may be reduced according to Lofland (1960) (6 marks)
(4c) The world health organization has credited much of the violence all over the world to be associated with alcohol and drugs. Discuss (9 marks)
- (5a) Children growing up in violent homes do not need to be physically abused to take to violent and delinquent behaviour. Discuss.(7.5marks)
(5b) List any ten (10) effects on infant witnessing domestic violence.....(10marks)